

# Michigan Supreme Court's Records & Briefs:

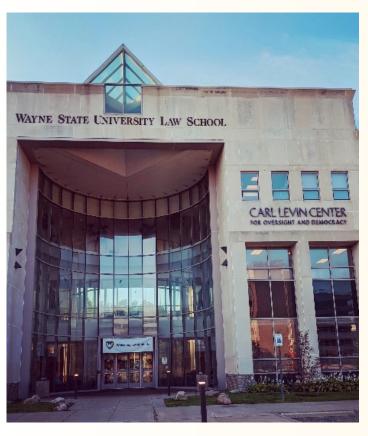
### **Introduction & Demonstration**

Michigan Library Association October 18, 2023

Michelle LaLonde & Kathryn Polgar
Arthur Neef Law Library
Wayne State University



# Background: Problem-Solving w/Partnerships





#### Wayne Law @Urban university

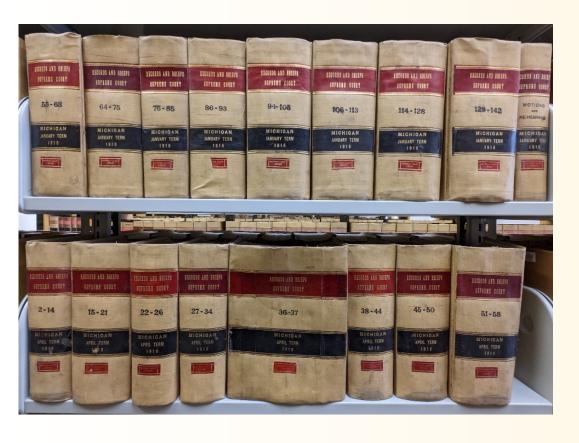
- R1 university + large legal community
- Interest in historic legal materials >Law
   School on campus, community
- No stand-alone city / county public law library, as is common in other states

#### What's problem solved by partnering?

- Access to historic legal materials, not preservation
- Access to Justice issue for pro se litigants, independent researchers?



# What Is It & Why Important to Digitize This?



- Primary legal resource
- No one "complete" print collection in state
- Not "discoverable": no comprehensive index or inventory
- Unwieldy, poor-quality paper, some fragile
- Print collections not available remotely
- VERY valuable for historic research + litigation
- Relatively little online:
  - Westlaw, Lexis (2000-ish-), Bloomberg Law (2008-), MI SupCt website (2011-)

# Our Project's Partners:

## Academic Library Partners









### **Grant Source**



### Legal & Publishing Partners







<sup>\*</sup>Funding is provided in part by the Institute of Museum and Library Services through the Library of Michigan.



#### \*The Grant

\*Metadata Extraction

\* Digitization Process



\*Virginia Thomas: \$125K IMLS grant from Library of Michigan.

\*\*Partner w/ Google Books & LLMC Digital

school libraries in Michigan

Partnered w/all other law



Hired 2 metadata technicians to extract data from each brief:

\*Case citation

\*Party names

\*Dates

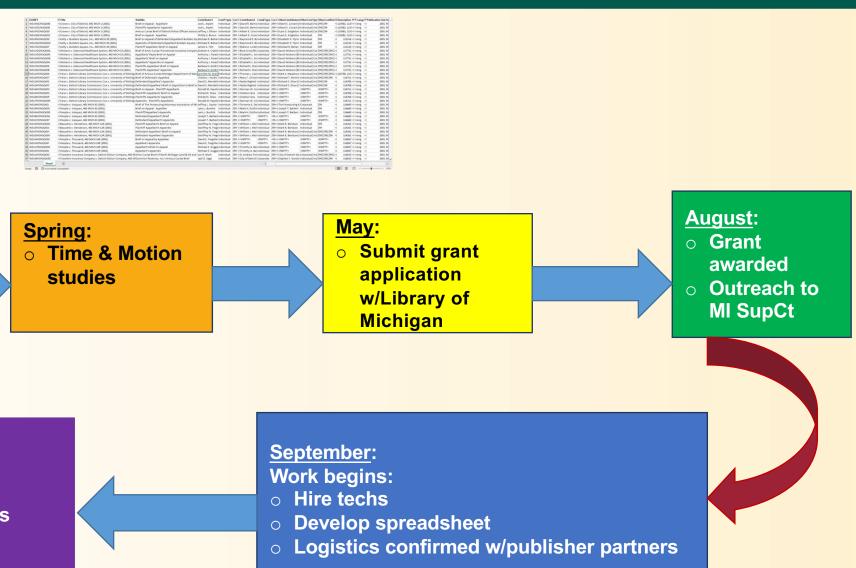
\*Attorney names



Ship boxes of briefs to Google Books' A2 facility for destructive digitization

# W

# 2019: The Project Begins...



#### January: ○ Submi

 Submit Intent to File for Grant

#### Fall:

- Processing begins
- 1st shipment to Google Books

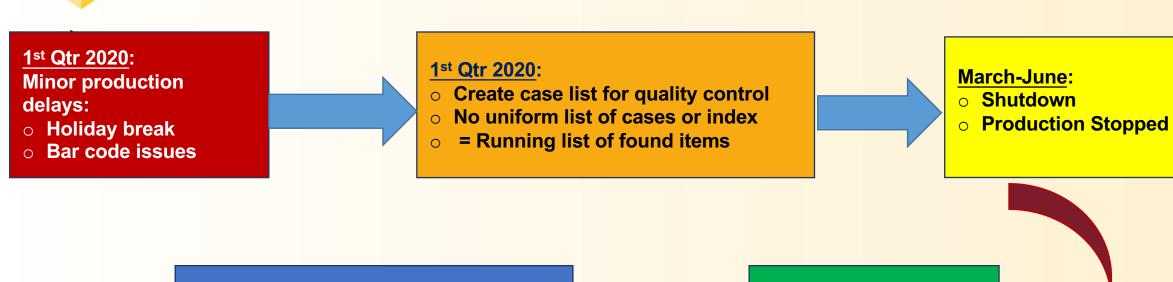
# W7

June-December:

Resume preparing materials

Google Books closed until 2021

# 2020: Uh-oh!



**Summer:** 

Extension sought to

spend grant \$ later

### 2021: Re-set: <CTRL><ALT><DEL>



#### NOTICE

Commencing with the JANUARY, 1963, term of court, the docket number of a case is the number assigned to it when it reaches the clerk's office. This previously was designated as calendar number. The calendar number, from now on, is the number assigned to a case on the term calendar. This, previously, was designated as docket number. This change is in accord with GCR 1963, 816, as amended.—Reposites.

#### 1st Half 2021:

Prepare shipments

#### **HUGE OPPORTUNITY:**

- Partner WMU-Cooley offers us print run of title
- Reach out to publisher partners to help w/ materials & transport costs 13.5 tons of books (680 boxes loaded on 17 pallets)
- Key to ensure as complete database as possible!



#### Mid-2021:

 Discover change to case numbering =calendar to docket # change affected metadata

#### **Late 2021**:

- Sample metadata found highly accurate
- > ~0.5% needed minor adjustments

#### Fall 2021:

 1st presentations re: project to colleagues at ORALL, MichALL





# 2022: Seeing the Finish Line?

#### <u>June '22</u>:

- Metadata extraction & scanning continue
- 80% metadata extracted from WSU items
- =~45% (=30k items) scanned & uploaded to Google Books & LLMC Digital

#### **Summer 2022:**

 Submit application for supplemental IMLS grant =Fund add'l year to fill gaps

<u>Jan '23</u>: \*Submit final report for IMLS grant

#### **Sept '22**:

- Receive news that IMLS grant app denied
- Identify possible sources of gift funds @WSULS
- Request & receive funds from WSULS to finish
   FY 22-23 metadata extraction



## 2023-2024: Filling in the Gaps & Spreading the News

#### Winter '23:

- Submit final report for IMLS grant
- Virtual site visit by grant administrator, Library of MI
- Metadata extraction continues

#### **April:**

 Virginia Thomas's article for <u>Michigan</u> <u>Bar Journal</u> on MISCR&B is published

#### **Sp/Summer:**

 Conference programs: Michigan Academic Lib Assoc, Google Books, AALL

#### Fall '23:

- Assess project
- Seek additional funding for gap-filling to finally complete project

#### **September:**

- Metadata input \$ from Wayne St Library System to end
- Project report due

# Getting the Word Out: On-Campus Promotion



### **On-Campus Promotion Efforts:**

- LibGuide
- Training to cross-campus colleagues / Law School classes
- Creation of self-help search tips sheet (=today's handout)
- Lobby Display: Law Library



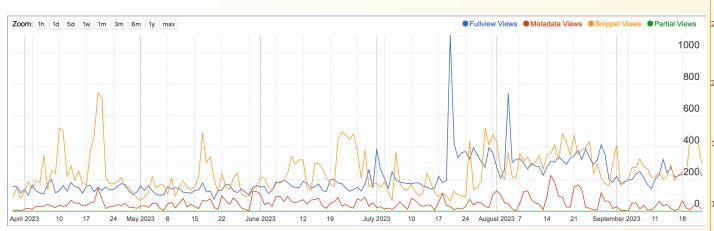
# Getting the Word Out: Talks, Articles, & Posters

- Ohio Regional Association of Law Libraries: "Michigan Supreme Court Records & Briefs – Recipe for Making a Primary Historical Resource Discoverable, Searchable & Accessible" (Virginia Thomas, Kathryn Polgar, Jamie Chmara, & Jim Sechelski), Oct. 20, 2021.
- Michigan Association of Law Libraries: "Digitization of Michigan Supreme Court Records and Briefs" (V. Thomas, K. Polgar, J. Chmara, & J. Sechelski), Nov. 12, 2021.
- Michigan Bar Journal: <u>Michigan Supreme Court records and briefs: New access to a historical resource</u> (V. Thomas), April 2023
- Michigan Academic Library Association: Poster, "How to Access Michigan Supreme Court Records & Briefs Online" (K. Polgar & V. Thomas), May 17-19, 2023
- American Association of Law Libraries: "Case Study on Enhancing Accessibility to State Legal Content in Massachusetts & Michigan" (Kathleen Richman, Robert Brink, & Michelle LaLonde), July 16, 2023
- Michigan Library Association: "Michigan Supreme Court Records & Briefs: Introduction & Demonstration" (M. LaLonde & K. Polgar), Oct. 18, 2023.

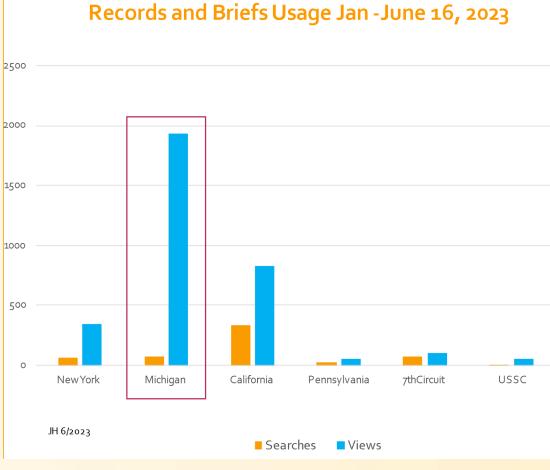


# Usage Statistics & Impact: Early Stages

# Google Books



### LLMC





### Stepping Back: Court's Work & Quick Overview of Litigation Process



Photo Credit: Bridge Michigan, Sept. 20, 2022

- Court also reviews admin law matters for state
- Works with changes to court rules statewide

### **Typical Litigation Process:**

- Cases heard 1st @DistCt / CircuitCt=trial court
- Appealed to Michigan Court of Appeals
- Then, party / parties file "decision to leave" to Michigan Supreme Court to ask to hear case:
  - About 2k applications filed annually; only take ~2%
  - If not, court typically grants <u>denial order</u>
  - Sometimes will give order to resolve case, w/ instructions to trial court rehearing

# Some Useful Legal Terms to Know

- Records
- Briefs
- Docket
- Appellant
- Appellee
- Amicus Curiae
- Motions
- Orders
- Opinions





# Part 2: Demonstration

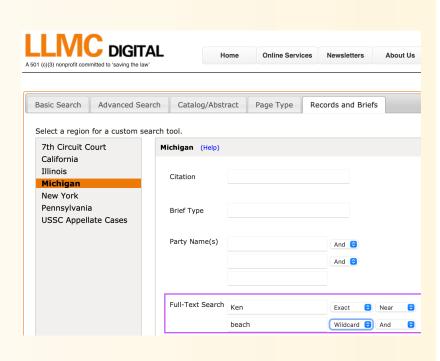
# Google Books LLMC Digital

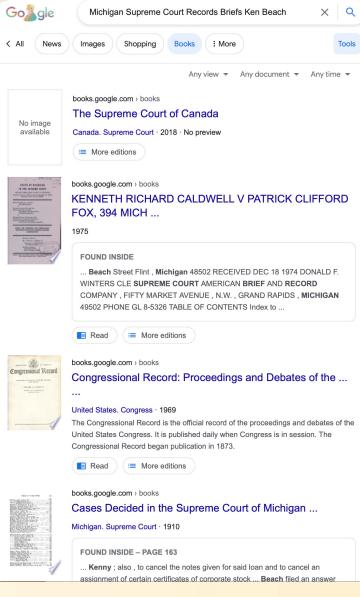




# Ways You Can Search

- Case name
- Party name(s)
- Subject / Search term(s)
- Advanced search
- Wild Card
- Boolean





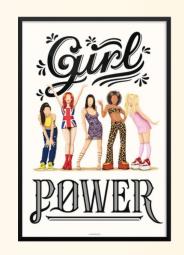


### What to Search? Vote on your favorites!

### ➤ Option 1:

Donajkowski v. Alpena Power Company 460 Mich 243 (1999)

Terms: Equal Pay Act; women or female



### > Option 3:

Chicago, Kalamazoo, & Saginaw Railroad Company v. Lane

150 MICH 162 (1907)
Terms: belt line, oxbow



### ➤ Option 2:

Opdyke Investment Company v. Norris Grain Company 413 MICH 354 (1982)

Terms: Detroit Red Wings, Detroit Pistons, stadium



### **≻Option 4**:

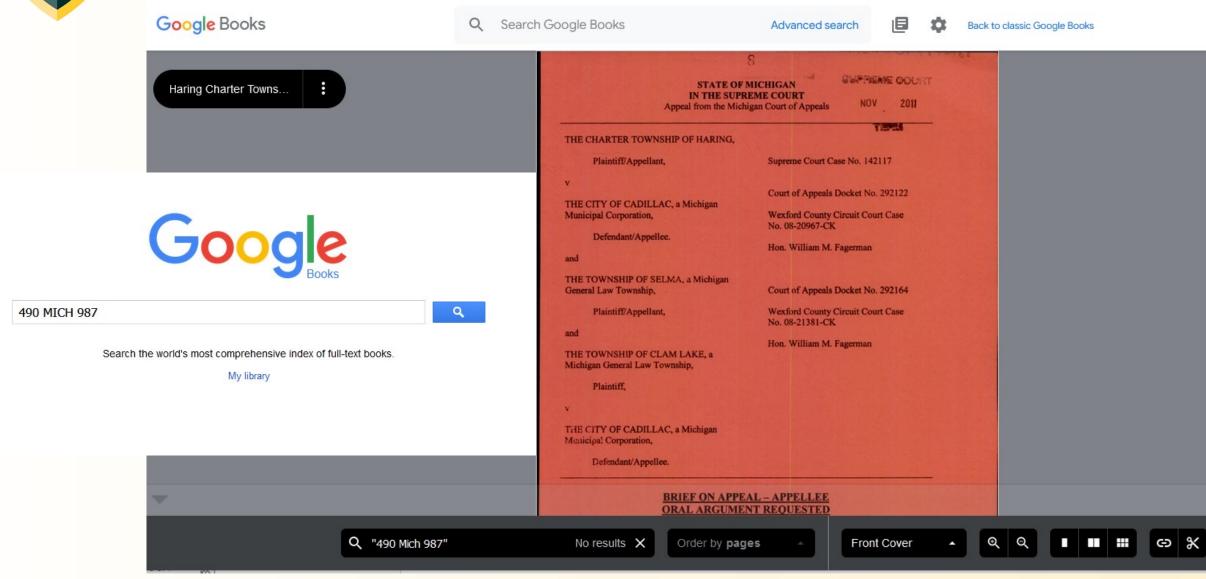
Search of "Ken" and "beach"







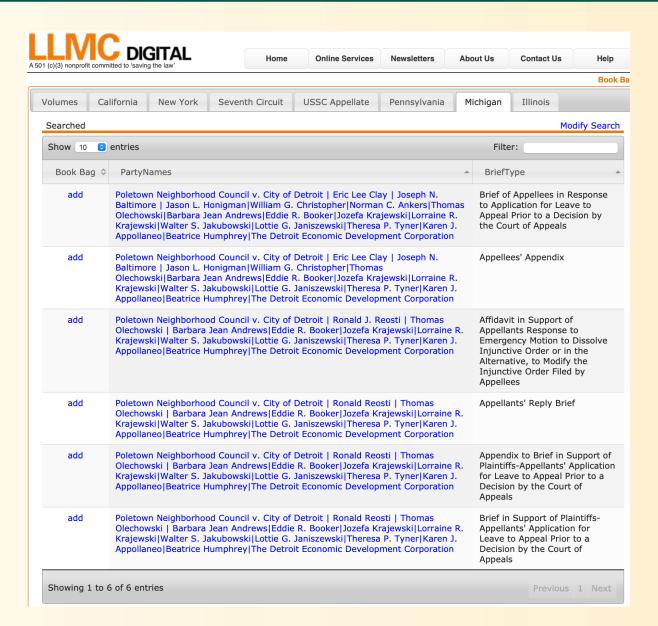
# Searching MI SupCt R&B Online: Google Books





# Searching MI SupCt R&B Online: LLMC Digital

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# Thank You! Any Questions?

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